

Begin Oct. 20, 1961

AC90X (ADVISORIES)

0(180) NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)—THE RUSSIANS FIRED ANOTHER BIG NUCLEAR EXPLOSION INTO THE ATMOSPHERE FROM THEIR ARCTIC TESTING GROUNDS TODAY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THE BLAST TOOK PLACE IN THE VICINITY OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA AND HAD A YIELD OF SEVERAL MEGATONS. THIS IS EQUIVALENT TO THE EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF SEVERAL MILLION TONS OF TNT.

IT WAS THE 21ST EXPLOSION ANNOUNCED IN THE CURRENT SOVIET TEST SERIES WHICH BEGAN ON SEPT. 1. PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS INDICATED ADDITIONAL RUSSIAN TESTS HAVE BEEN DETECTED BUT NOT ANNOUNCED.

OF THOSE MADE PUBLIC, SIX EXPLOSIONS HAVE BEEN IN THE SEVERAL MEGATON RANGE, ALL IN THE ARCTIC. THE RUSSIANS HAVE TESTED SMALLER DEVICES AT SEMIPALATINSK.

TODAY'S BLAST WAS REPORTED FIRST BY THE SEISMOLOGICAL INSTITUTE AT UPPSALA, SWEDEN, WHICH RECORDED IT AT 3:07 A.M. EST. ABOUT FIVE HOURS LATER SHOCK WAVES WERE REGISTERED AT OBSERVATORIES THROUGHOUT JAPAN.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW TUESDAY THAT THE TEST SERIES PROBABLY WOULD BE CAPPED BY THE EXPLOSION OF A MIGHTY 50-MEGATON BOMB AROUND THE END OF OCTOBER.

JA604PED

A26UN

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 3 P.M. EST

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (500)

BY MILTON BESSER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 20 (AP)—SIX NATIONS CLOSE TO THE SOVIET NUCLEAR TEST AREA DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CONFRONT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IMMEDIATELY WITH AN APPEAL TO CALL OFF PLANS FOR A 50-MEGATON MONSTER BOMB BLAST.

PER HAEKKERUP OF DENMARK, ONE OF THE SIX, CHARGED BEFORE THE U.N.'S MAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD ONLY ONE PURPOSE: "TO ENHANCE THE FEARS AND CONCERN OF OUR ALREADY HARASSED PEOPLES."

"CAN ANY STATESMAN TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING OUT SUCH A TEST EXPLOSION WITH THE RISK IT INVOLVES TO MANKIND--ONLY IN ORDER TO OFFER UNNECESSARY PROOF OF HIS COUNTRY'S STRENGTH?" HE ASKED.

THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED AT 5 P.M. EDT UNTIL MONDAY WITHOUT TAKING ANY VOTE. PAKISTAN'S JAVED IQBAL ANNOUNCED HIS COUNTRY HAD JOINED THE LIST OF SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION. DELEGATES FROM SOME ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES SAID THEY WOULD OFFER AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD WIDEN THE RESOLUTION TO APPEAL TO ALL COUNTRIES TO REFRAIN FROM TESTS.

HAEKKERUP PROPOSED THAT THE COMMITTEE DELAY ITS DEBATE ON HOW TO STOP FURTHER NUCLEAR TESTING BY ALL THE MAJOR POWERS AND GIVE PRIORITY TO A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY DENMARK, SWEDEN, JAPAN, ICELAND, NORWAY AND CANADA.

THE RESOLUTION CALLED UPON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO NOTE WITH DEEP CONCERN KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT HE INTENDED TO TEST THE HUGE BOMB AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

IT SOLEMNLY APPEALED TO KHRUSHCHEV TO CANCEL THE TEST IN VIEW OF THE "IMMENSELY INCREASED ADVERSE EFFECT OF SUCH AN EXPLOSION ON THE HEALTH AND WELFARE OF THE WORLD POPULATION."

THERE APPEARED LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE RESOLUTION WOULD WIN OVERWHELMING SUPPORT.

THE DANISH DELEGATE SAID SOVIET FEARS OF WESTERN AGGRESSION "COULD NEVER JUSTIFY THE EXPLOSION OF THIS MONSTER BOMB. THAT WOULD SERVE NO SCIENTIFIC OR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES."

"WE ALL KNOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS IT IN HER POWER TO USE,

30.24-2007

IF SHE SO WISHES, THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE ATOMIC WEAPONS. WE NEED NO PROOF OF THAT. THE RESULTS OF SOVIET SPACE RESEARCH ARE MOST IMPRESSIVE AND HAVE CONVINCED THE WORLD OF THE HIGH TECHNOLOGY REACHED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SAID THE SIX NATIONS HAD TAKEN THE INITIATIVE TO MAKE THE APPEAL TO THE SOVIET UNION "BECAUSE WE CONSIDER THAT THE REGIONS NEIGHBORING THE POLAR CIRCLE WOULD BE THE AREAS MOST EXPOSED TO THE IMMEDIATE FALLOUT RISKS OF SUCH AN EXPLOSION. WE RECOGNIZE, HOWEVER, THAT THE RISKS EMBRACE ALL HUMANITY."

HAEKKERUP MADE HIS PLEA AT AN AFTERNOON SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE. THE ENTIRE MORNING SESSION WAS TAKEN UP WITH A SPEECH BY INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER V. K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO ADVOCATED A VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM ON TESTS PENDING AGREEMENT ON A TREATY.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REJECTED THE IDEA OF A VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM, AND TO MEET THEIR OBJECTIONS INDIA REVISED ITS PROPOSAL TO STRESS ALSO THE NEED FOR THE BIG POWERS TO MAKE URGENT, SPEEDY EFFORTS TO AGREE ON A TREATY.

BRITISH DELEGATE SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT A VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM "IS LIKE DON QUIXOTE'S HELMET. IT LOOKS IMPRESSIVE BUT IT GIVES NO PROTECTION." HE ADDED:

"WE SHALL NOT STOP BOMBS AND FALLOUT BY PIOUS PHRASES. DO NOT LET US BE LIKE THE BOURBON KINGS, WHO, IT IS SAID, FORGOT NOTHING AND LEARNED NOTHING. LET US ADMIT THE HARD LESSON OF EXPERIENCE AND ACT ACCORDINGLY."

SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF A U.S.-BRITISH RESOLUTION PROPOSING THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE TEST BAN TREATY PROVIDING EFFECTIVE CONTROLS, WRIGHT INVITED THE SOVIET UNION TO COME ONCE MORE TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE.

IN WORDS ADDRESSED DIRECTLY TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN, THE BRITISH DELEGATE DECLARED:

"WE ARE READY TO NEGOTIATE. WE ARE READY TO SEEK FAIR AND REASONABLE COMPROMISES... WILL YOU JOIN US?"

WRIGHT, WHO REPRESENTED BRITAIN AT THE GENEVA TEST TALKS THAT COLLAPSED IN JUNE, 1960, SAID BRITAIN WANTED THE TREATY IN ORDER TO HALT "ALL THE PANOPLY OF MEGADEATH."

AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION INDIA'S B.N. CHAKRAVARTY OBJECTED TO PRIORITY FOR THE RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY DENMARK. HE SAID THE RESOLUTION COVERED ONLY A 50-MEGATON BLAST AND ASKED WHETHER THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE SATISFIED IF THE SOVIET UNION TESTED A 40 OR 49-MEGATON BOMB.

CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN SAID HIS OFFICE TRIED TO DELIVER A PROTEST TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN OTTAWA YESTERDAY AGAINST THE 50-MEGATON BOMB BLAST, BUT SOVIET OFFICIALS REFUSED TO ACCEPT IT ON THE GROUNDS THE ISSUE WAS STRICTLY OF INTERNAL CONCERN TO THE SOVIET UNION.

GREEN DECLARED FALLOUT KNOWS NO NATIONAL BOUNDARIES, AND IF THE BLAST TAKES PLACE "IT WILL SIGNIFY CONTEMPT FOR THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

GUINEA'S DIALLO TELLI CALLED THE RESOLUTION A COLD WAR ITEM AND SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE VOTING ON IT.

JAPANESE AMBASSADOR KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID HIS COUNTRY WANTED KHRUSHCHEV TO "LISTEN TO THE VOICE OF BROAD HUMANITY." HE WARNED THAT "IF WE DO NOT TAKE EFFECTIVE ACTION NOW IN THE FACE OF THIS PLAIN THREAT, ANY FURTHER ACTION WOULD LOSE MUCH OF ITS MORAL FORCE."

PS919PED

A94

TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)—JAPAN TODAY PROTESTED RUSSIA'S DECISION TO EXTEND ITS CURRENT ROCKET FIRING TESTS INTO THE CENTRAL PACIFIC FOR 15 DAYS, UNTIL OCT. 30.

THE PROTEST HANDED TO THE SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, SAID "THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO CLAIM COMPENSATION FOR EVERY DAMAGE INFLICTED UPON JAPAN AND THE JAPANESE PEOPLE." RUSSIA DISREGARDED A PREVIOUS JAPANESE PROTEST MADE ON SEPT. 12. HX15AFB

A65

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ANTIPART A24 (300 UP)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, OCT. 20 (AP)—A FLOOD OF CONDEMNATIONS DIRECTED AT OLD LINE STALINISTS POURED OUT IN THE 22ND SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS TODAY, INDICATING POSSIBLE PREPARATIONS FOR NEW PURGES.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT ALSO GOT IN SOME SHOTS AT HIS FAVORITE TARGET, WEST GERMANY, ASSAILING IT AS "THE MAIN SEAT OF WAR DANGER" AND REITERATING COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

MAJOR TARGETS OF THE SESSION'S PARADE OF SPEAKERS WERE THE TOP CONSPIRATORS IN THE 1957 PLOT TO UNSEAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV--FORMER PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, FORMER PREMIER GEORGI M. MALENKOV, EX-DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH AND FORMER PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV.

THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS HAVE BEEN FORCED INTO RELATIVE OBSCURITY BUT THE TONE OF THE DENUNCIATIONS SUGGESTED WORSE TIMES MAY BE AHEAD FOR THEM.

SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS K. MIKOYAN DECLARED THAT "DURING THE (STALINIST) PERIOD OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY, THOSE PEOPLE WOULD HAVE BEEN LIQUIDATED BY MEANS THEY WELL KNOW."

"WE LIQUIDATED THEIR IDEOLOGY," MIKOYAN SAID. "WE DID NOT LIQUIDATE THEM PHYSICALLY. THIS WAS IN CONFORMITY WITH LENINIST PRINCIPLES."

MIKOYAN AND OTHER SPEAKERS ALSO LASHED OUT AT ALBANIAN PARTY BOSS ENVER HOXHA--ACCUSED BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AS PRACTICING STALINIST REPRESSIONS, BUT DEFENDED BY RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI AS A BROTHER, IN AN IDEOLOGICAL RIFT OPENED UP AT THE CONGRESS.

CHOU AND KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED TO CONGRESS DELEGATES THAT THE DISPUTE HAD NOT AFFECTED THEIR PERSONAL RELATIONS. FOLLOWING AN INTERMISSION THE TWO STROLLED TOGETHER TO THE ROSTRUM AND WITNESSES SAID THEY WERE TALKING AMIABLY.

(IN BELGRADE THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG CHARGED THAT CHOU USED "INVENTIONS AND FABRICATIONS" IN AN ATTACK ON YUGOSLAVIA. THE AGENCY QUOTED PART OF CHOU'S ADDRESS TO THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS THURSDAY IN WHICH HE REPORTEDLY SAID PUBLIC, ONE-SIDED DENUNCIATIONS OF ANY FRATERNAL PARTY (ALBANIA) "DO NOT HELP UNITY AND DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM." TANJUG SAID "SUCH AN ATTITUDE ON THE ONE-SIDED DENUNCIATIONS... DID NOT PREVENT CHOU EN-LAI FROM SPEAKING MOST SLANDEROUSLY AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV UNION OF COMMUNISTS.")

(TANJUG ALSO REPORTED THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ISSUED A STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY RADIO TIRANA, ATTACKING KHRUSHCHEV AND THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.)

MIKOYAN ACCUSED THE ALBANIAN LEADERSHIP OF "DEPARTING FROM THE INTERNATIONALIST (COMMUNIST) POSITIONS AND SLIDING TO NATIONAL POSITIONS." THIS WAS THE SAME CHARGE THAT LED TO THE EXPULSION OF PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948.

MIKOYAN QUOTED ALBANIA'S PREMIER MEMMET SHENU, NO. 2 ALBANIAN LEADER, AS SAYING:

"STALIN COMMITTED TWO MISTAKES. HE DIED TOO EARLY AND HE DID NOT DESTROY THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION." THAT WOULD BE KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ASSOCIATES, WHO DROVE THE STALINISTS OUT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN 1957.

ANTONIN NOVOTNY, COMMUNIST CHIEF OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ASSAILED WHAT HE CALLED "THE DISRUPTIVE ACTIVITY OF THE PRESENT ALBANIAN LEADERSHIP DIRECTED AGAINST OUR CAUSE, AGAINST THE UNITY OF OUR REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT, AGAINST LENINISM."

ULBRICHT IN HIS ATTACK ON THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAID WEST GERMANY "MAY BECOME ANOTHER SARAJEVO." HE REFERRED TO THE YUGOSLAV (SERBIAN) CITY WHERE ARCHDUKE FRANCIS FERDINAND, AUSTRIAN HEIR APPARENT, WAS ASSASSINATED ON JUNE 28, 1914, TOUCHING OFF WORLD WAR I.

ULBRICHT REITERATED THE DEMAND OFTEN VOICED BY KHRUSHCHEV THAT A PEACE TREATY MUST BE SIGNED "TO BIND THE HANDS OF THE WEST GERMAN REVENGE SEEKERS AND MAKE THEM LOSE THEIR TASTE FOR ADVENTURES."

CONGRESS SPEECHES, PUBLISHED IN FULL A DAY AFTER DELIVERY ON THURSDAY, DISCLOSED THAT DEMANDS HAVE BEEN RAISED FOR LIFTING THE PARTY CARDS OF MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, KAGANOVICH AND VOROSHILOV.

EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY WOULD BE THE CROWNING DISGRACE OF THESE MEN, PURGED FROM THEIR HIGH POSTS IN 1957 AFTER THEY HAD SEEMED ON THE VERGE OF SUCCESS IN EFFORTS TO UNSEAT KHRUSHCHEV. ODDLY, VOROSHILOV, DENOUNCED ONLY LAST TUESDAY BY KHRUSHCHEV, WAS HONORED BY BEING MADE A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESS PRESIDING.

MURDER, TORTURE AND EXECUTION OF INNOCENT COMMUNISTS DURING STALIN'S REIGN OF TERROR WERE AMONG THE CHARGES LAID AT THE DOOR OF MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH IN THE NEWLY PUBLISHED SPEECHES.

IVAN SPIRIDONOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE Leningrad REGIONAL COMMITTEE, TOOK OVER THE DENUNCIATION OF MALENKOV:

"ON MALENKOV'S CONSCIENCE ARE THE DEATHS OF MANY ABSOLUTELY BLAMELESS PEOPLE AND MANY REPRESSIONS"--A SOVIET EXPRESSION THAT COVERS THE SENDING OF PEOPLE TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

MALENKOV BALKED ON KHRUSHCHEV'S DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN, HE SAID, BECAUSE "HE HIMSELF WAS NOT ONLY A PARTICIPANT BUT AN ORGANIZER OF (STALIN'S) DISTORTIONS AND LAWLESSNESS."

KIRIL NAZUROV, FIRST SECRETARY OF BYELORUSSIA, ADDING MOLOTOV TO THE LIST, SAID "MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH WERE PERSONALLY TO BLAME FOR MASS BEATINGS OF PARTY PERSONNEL AND GROSS VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET LAW."

GENNADY VORONOV, PARTY LEADER OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC, LARGEST IN THE SOVIET UNION, DID NOT LIMIT THE HINT OF A PURGE TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID THE CONGRESS WOULD SERVE AS A "SERIOUS NEW WARNING TO ALL SORTS OF APOSTATES OF MARXISM, REVISIONISTS AND DOGMATISTS."

REVISIONISTS ARE USUALLY ASSOCIATED IN KREMLIN LANGUAGE WITH THE ALTERATIONS MADE IN COMMUNIST PRACTICE BY PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, DOGMATISTS WITH THOSE WHO STICK TO THE OLD LINE OF COMMUNIST THEORY REGARDLESS OF WORLD CHANGES. IT USUALLY IS A WORD MEANT TO BE HUNG ON RED CHINA'S LEADERS.

VASILY MZHAVANADZE, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN STALIN'S NATIVE GEORGIA, PRAISED WHAT HE CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S "ACTIVE AND FLEXIBLE" FOREIGN POLICY AND ALSO CALLED FOR VIGILANCE AGAINST DOGMATISTS AND REVISIONISTS.

AMONG TODAY'S SPEAKERS, MIKOYAN, LEONID YEFREMOV OF THE GORKY REGIONAL COMMITTEE, AND VELI YUSUF AKHUNDOV OF AZERBAIJAN JOINED IN THE DENUNCIATION OF THE SO-CALLED ANTIPARTY GROUP.

MIKOYAN SAID THE CONSPIRATORS HAD CLUNG FIERCELY TO THEIR CONSERVATIVE DOGMATIC VIEWS, RESISTING INNOVATIONS SUCH AS THE DECENTRALIZATION OF THE MANAGEMENT OF INDUSTRY AND THE CULTIVATION OF VIRGIN LANDS.

LEONID I. BREZHNEV, WHO SUCCEEDED VOROSHILOV AS PRESIDENT, USED SOME OF THE BITTEREST WORDS YET TO ATTACK THE ALBANIANS:

"THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY TO PREVENT FATAL DEVELOPMENTS--A RETURN OF THE ALBANIAN LEADERS TO THE POSITION OF INTERNATIONALISM, TO THE POSITION OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WITH ALL SOCIALIST COUNTRIES FOR THE SAKE OF OUR COMMON GREAT CAUSE."

HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY "FATAL DEVELOPMENTS."

THE ROMANIAN LEADER, GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, AND EAST GERMAN'S WALTER ULBRICHT SAID THEY REGRETTED ALBANIAN LEADERS WERE DAMAGING COOPERATION AMONG COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

BC456PED

30.24-2009

SOVIET CULTURE MINISTER EKATERINA FURTSEVA BLAMED KAGANOVICH FOR WHAT SHE CALLED THE SLAUGHTER OF WORKERS DURING THE STALIN REGIME. IN ONE OF THE DISCIPLINARY PURGES BEFORE WORLD WAR II, THE MINISTER CHARGED. KAGANOVICH ORDERED 350 RAILWAY WORKERS KILLED. THESE ADDED UP TO A DENUNCIATION UNMATCHED SINCE LAVRENTI BERIA WAS SNATCHED FROM HIS SECRET POLICE FORTRESS IN 1953 AND EXECUTED. NO ONE HAS SURVIVED SUCH PARTY CHARGES IN THE SOVIET UNION. MALENKOV AND KAGANOVICH WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR SOME OF THE EXECUTIONS UNDER N.I. YESHOV, BLOODIEST OF THE PURGERS. NIKOLAI PODGORNYY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINE, SAID KAGANOVICH'S YEARS OF PARTY RULE IN THE UKRAINE WERE "BLACK DAYS." KAGANOVICH, HE SAID, SET UP HIS OWN CULT OF PERSONALITY IN IMITATION OF STALIN'S, "SURROUNDED HIMSELF WITH A PACK OF UN-PRINCIPLED PEOPLE AND FAWNERS," TERRORIZED WORKERS AND THREATENED THE WITH ARREST, GROSSLY VIOLATED REVOLUTIONARY LAWS, ABUSED HIS POWER AND IN OTHER WAYS ACTED THE "REAL SADIST." ONLY THE BRAVE OPPOSITION OF KHRUSHCHEV, HE SAID, SAVED THE LIVES OF MANY UKRAINIANS, ESPECIALLY INTELLECTUALS. KAGANOVICH THEN SET OUT TO COMPROMISE KHRUSHCHEV OUT OF REVENGE, PODGORNYY SAID.

A48 (120)

NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS

MOSCOW, OCT. 20 (AP)--DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TOLD THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS TODAY NOTHING CAN PREVENT THE SOVIET UNION FROM CONCLUDING A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

"THERE IS NO FORCE THAT COULD PREVENT US FROM REALIZING THIS VITALLY NECESSARY, PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT," MIKOYAN SAID IN A SPEECH REPORTED BY TASS NEWS AGENCY.

MIKOYAN MADE NO MENTION OF A DATE FOR A PEACE TREATY. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE CONGRESS EARLIER THIS WEEK ANNOUNCED HE WAS NO LONGER SETTING A YEAREND DEADLINE FOR CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY, IF THE WESTERN POWERS SHOW A WILLINGNESS TO SETTLE THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

MIKOYAN SAID IT WAS "MOST LUCKY FOR EUROPE" THAT SUCH A STATE AS EAST GERMANY EXISTS TO "EXTEND THE HAND OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TO THE WHOLE WORLD."

WALTER ULBRICHT OF EAST GERMANY TOLD THE CONGRESS THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY IS A "TASK WHICH BROOKS NO DELAY."

A110

PURGE (750)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, OCT. 20 (AP)--PRAVDA DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A CAMPAIGN OF DENUNCIATION UNMATCHED SINCE THE 1953 EXECUTION OF POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTI BERIA AND STALIN'S PURGE TRIALS IS BEING WAGED AGAINST FORMER PREMIER GEORGI M. MALENKOV AND FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH.

IT PRINTED HITHERTO SECRET SPEECHES BEFORE THE CURRENT PARTY CONGRESS ACCUSING THEM OF BEATING, TORTURING AND EXECUTING INNOCENT COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS DURING STALIN'S REIGN OF TERROR IN THE 1930S.

THE SPEECHES ALSO CHARGED THEY WERE INVOLVED AND DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR EXECUTIONS UNDER N. I. YESHOV--BLOODIEST OF THE PURGERS.

NO ONE IN THE HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS EVER SURVIVED SUCH CHARGES, BUT THE ONLY PUNISHMENT SO FAR DEMANDED FOR KAGANOVICH AND MALENKOV IS EXPULSION FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE SPEAKERS SAID FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND FORMER PRESIDENT KLEMENTI V. VOROSHILOV BORE SIMILAR GUILT, BUT DIRECT AND DETAILED CHARGES AGAINST THEM HAVE NOT BEEN MADE YET.

NEVERTHELESS, IT SEEMED CLEAR THAT THIS WOULD BE DONE BEFORE THE PARTY CONGRESS ENDS. THEIR EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY WAS ALSO

DEMANDED. VOROSHILOV, STRANGELY ENOUGH, IS SERVING ON THE CONGRESS' PRESIDIUM OF HONOR.

NIKOLAI PODGORNYY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINE, CHARGED THAT ALL FOUR MEN FOUGHT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN BECAUSE "THEY WERE PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR MANY MASS REPRESSIONS."

HE SAID THEY WOULD GO TO ANY LENGTH TO COVER UP THEIR TRACKS.

EVERYONE WHO READ THE DENUNCIATION IN PRAVDA WAS ASKING WHETHER A NEW SERIES OF PURGE TRIALS WAS BEING PREPARED AND, AFTER READING A SECTION OF A SPEECH BY GENNADY VORONOV, THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT A NEW PURGE MIGHT SWEEP OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TOO. VORONOV IS PARTY LEADER OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATED REPUBLIC, LARGEST IN THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID:

"THIS CONGRESS WILL SERVE A SERIOUS NEW WARNING TO ALL SORTS OF APOSTATES OF MARXISM, REVISIONISTS AND DOGMATISTS, WHO ARE TRYING TO IMPEDE THE SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT OF PEOPLES AND TRYING TO DIVERT THE COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTIES FROM THE CORRECT LENINIST WAY."

HE DID NOT LIMIT HIS THREAT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

(IN THE KREMLIN DICTIONARY, REVISIONISM USUALLY IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE BRAND OF COMMUNISM PRACTICED BY PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, DOGMATISM WITH THE KIND ESPOUSED BY RED CHINA'S LEADERS.)

PODGORNYY DENOUNCED KAGANOVICH'S TOUR OF DUTY AS FIRST SECRETARY IN THE UKRAINE AS "THE BLACK DAYS OF THE SOVIET UKRAINE." ONLY THE STAUNCH, BRAVE OPPOSITION OF KHRUSHCHEV, HE CLAIMED, SAVED THE LIVES OF MANY UKRAINIANS, ESPECIALLY INTELLECTUALS. PODGORNYY CHARGED KAGANOVICH, IN REVENGE, SET OUT TO COMPROMISE KHRUSHCHEV AND REMOVE HIM FROM THE SCENE.

HE SAID KAGANOVICH, IN 1947, "SURROUNDED HIMSELF WITH A PACK OF UNPRINCIPLED PEOPLE AND FAWNERS, GOT RID OF PERSONNEL DEVOTED TO THE PARTY, HUMILIATED AND TERRORIZED LEADING WORKERS IN THE REPUBLIC. LIKE A REAL SADIST, KAGANOVICH FOUND SATISFACTION IN HUMILIATING ACTIVISTS AND INTELLECTUALS. HE BELITTLED THEIR HUMAN DIGNITY AND THREATENED THEM WITH ARREST AND PRISON."

PODGORNYY SAID KAGANOVICH IMITATED STALIN AND SET UP HIS OWN "CULT OF PERSONALITY" IN KIEV.

"THINGS REACHED SUCH A POINT THAT HE DEMANDED, FOR INSTANCE, THAT ARTISTS ADD HIS PORTRAIT TO ALREADY COMPLETED PAINTINGS ABOUT THE LIBERATION OF THE UKRAINE FROM THE GERMANS ALTHOUGH HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THESE EVENTS."

PODGORNYY SAID THAT SINCE JUNE, 1957, WHEN KAGANOVICH WAS EXPELLED FROM HIS HIGH PARTY POST, "TWO FACTS HAVE BECOME KNOWN EXPOSING KAGANOVICH IN GROSS VIOLATION OF REVOLUTIONARY LAWS, ABUSE OF POWER, ARBITRARINESS AND UNFOUNDED REPRESSIONS OF HONEST WORKERS DEVOTED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND TO THE SOVIET POWER."

THE DENUNCIATIONS OF MALENKOV WERE BEGUN BY IVAN SPIRIDONOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE LENINGRAD REGIONAL COMMITTEE.

HE CHARGED: "ON MALENKOV'S CONSCIENCE ARE THE DEATHS OF MANY ABSOLUTELY BLAMELESS PEOPLE AND MANY REPRESSIONS."

REPRESSIONS IS A SOVIET EUPHEMISM FOR SENDING PEOPLE TO A CONCENTRATION CAMP.

SPIRIDONOV SAID MALENKOV REFUSED TO JOIN THE DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN BECAUSE "HE HIMSELF WAS NOT ONLY A PARTICIPANT BUT AN ORGANIZER OF (STALIN'S) DISTORTIONS AND LAWLESSNESS."

1961

THEN KIRIL MAZUROV, FIRST SECRETARY OF BYELORUSSIA, TOOK OVER THE PROSECUTION.

HE SAID: "MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH WERE PERSONALLY TO BLAME FOR MASS BEATINGS OF PARTY PERSONNEL AND GROSS VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET LAW THEY HYPOCRITICALLY REPENTED AND ADMITTED PARTICIPATION IN THE CRIMES OF YESHOV AND BERIA."

HE SAID ALL THIS WAS BEING BROUGHT UP NOW BECAUSE NOT EVERYTHING WAS KNOWN TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHEN THESE MEN WERE EXPELLED IN JUNE OF 1957, THAT MALENKOV'S ROLE WAS ESPECIALLY SERIOUS AND BORE TRAGIC FRUIT IN THE BYELORUSSIAN PARTY ORGANIZATION.

HE BROUGHT UP THE TIME IN 1935 AND 1936 WHEN PARTY CARDS WERE EXCHANGED. HE SAID MALENKOV USED THAT EXCHANGE FOR "BEATING OF HONEST MEN" AND, WITH YESHOV, INVENTED AN ANTI-SOVIET PLOT WHICH IN FACT DID NOT EXIST. AS A RESULT, MAZUROV SAID, MORE THAN HALF THE MEMBERS IN BYELORUSSIA WERE EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THEN, HE WENT ON, MALENKOV CAME DOWN FROM MOSCOW TO MINSK AND PERSONALLY PURGED ALL THE REMAINING PERSONNEL INCLUDING THE PARTY FIRST SECRETARY, THE PEOPLES' COMMISSARS, THE LOCAL LEADERS AND THE INTELLIGENTSIA.

MAZUROV SAID:

"ALL THESE INNOCENT PEOPLE HAVE BEEN REHABILITATED, MANY POSTHUMOUSLY."

THE THEN DEMANDED MALENKOV'S EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY.

BC/JP941AED

A28

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (440)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

BERLIN, OCT. 20 (AP)-PICTURES OF COMMUNIST BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT ARE DISAPPEARING IN EAST BERLIN.

PREVIOUSLY PROMINENT PORTRAITS OF BALD, BEARDED ULBRICHT WERE MISSING TODAY IN PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND RESTAURANTS IN MANY PARTS OF THE CITY.

A TWO-HOUR TOUR OF EAST BERLIN DISCLOSED NOT A SINGLE PORTRAIT OF EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST LEADER. THE PICTURES MAY RETURN TOMORROW. BUT TODAY THEY WERE UNDOUBTEDLY ABSENT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION.

ULBRICHT IS IN MOSCOW, LEADING THE EAST GERMAN DELEGATION AT THE 22ND COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS. REMOVAL OF HIS PICTURES COULD BE PART OF A SECRET POLICY DECISION. IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, LEADERS' PICTURES ARE HARDLY EVER REMOVED BY ACCIDENT.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION AMONG WESTERN OFFICIALS THAT ULBRICHT MAY BE ON HIS WAY OUT, AFTER PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFER TO EASE THE PRESSURE ON WEST BERLIN.

STILL, THERE IS ANOTHER EXPLANATION:

THAT ULBRICHT HEADED THE WARNING OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SAVAGE ATTACK ON THE "PERSONALITY CULT" AND QUICKLY PASSED THE WORD BACK TO THE COMRADES IN EAST BERLIN.

ULBRICHT'S PERSONALITY CULT AND PROFESSED ADMIRATION FOR JOSEPH STALIN HAVE LONG KEPT HIM OUT OF STEP WITH THE KRENLIN IN THIS RESPECT.

AND HIS CLAMOR FOR AN EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY "BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR" WAS ABRUPTLY STOPPED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S TUESDAY SPEECH TO THE PARTY CONGRESS. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE DEADLINE WAS LESS IMPORTANT THAN GETTING EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS STARTED.

IN WEST BERLIN, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, WITNESSED THE CLOSING PHASES OF THREE-DAY BATTLE MANEUVERS OF THE 2ND AND 3RD U.S. BATTLE GROUPS.

THE EXERCISE, INCLUDING TANK ASSAULTS, AMPHIBIOUS AND AIRBORNE LANDINGS, SIMULATED ARTILLERY BARRAGES AND NEW RAPID-FIRE INFANTRY WEAPONS, WAS CONDUCTED BY MORE THAN HALF THE 6,500-STRONG U.S. GARRISON. IT WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN MANEUVER SINCE ULBRICHT HAD A CONCRETE-AND-BARBED-WIRE WALL BUILT ROUND WEST BERLIN TO

ISOLATE THE CITY AND CLOSE THE DOOR TO REFUGEES.

THE EXERCISE WAS INTENDED TO BOOST THE MORALE OF WEST BERLIN'S 2.2 MILLION INHABITANTS AND TEST THE COMBAT READINESS OF THE AMERICAN GARRISON. GEN. CLAY SAID IT "PROVED THE COMPETENCE OF THE TROOPS AND DEMONSTRATED THE SOUNDNESS OF THEIR TRAINING."

THE EAST GERMAN PRESS FOR THE FIRST TIME MENTIONED THE WARSAW PACT MANEUVERS OF AN ESTIMATED QUARTER-MILLION TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY AND POLAND. THE ARMY PAPER VOLKSARMEE (PEOPLE'S ARMY) DISCLOSED THAT EAST GERMAN UNITS TAKING PART HAD PASSED THROUGH POLAND, APPARENTLY THE FIRST TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II THAT GERMAN FORCES HAVE BEEN SEEN THERE. THE PAPER SAID THEY WERE ENTHUSIASTICALLY RECEIVED BY THE POLISH POPULATION.

DESPITE RIGOROUS SECURITY MEASURES, ISOLATED ESCAPES CONTINUED, WITH REFUGEES SWIMMING ACROSS CANALS, CRAWLING THROUGH THE BARBED WIRE OR JUMPING FROM WINDOWS UNDER THE EYES OF THE VOPOS (PEOPLE'S POLICE.)

BC314PED

A126

(219)

PARIS, OCT. 20 (AP)-AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY FOUR U.S. BASES IN FRANCE WILL BE PUT BACK IN ACTION AS PART OF THE DEFENSE BUILDUP IN WESTERN EUROPE.

IN ADDITION TO THE BASE AT CHAUMONT, WHOSE REACTIVATION WAS ANNOUNCED TUESDAY, THEY ARE AT CHAMBLEY, ETAIN AND PHALSBOURG.

THE DECISION TO PUT THE BASES BACK INTO ACTION REPRESENTS A CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY.

THE FOUR BASES WERE PLACED ON A STANDBY, HOUSEKEEPING BASIS TWO YEARS AGO, WHEN PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE REFUSED TO PERMIT THE STOCKPILING OF U.S. ATOMIC BOMBS ON FRENCH SOIL. THIS WAS IN RETALIATION FOR U.S. REFUSAL TO SHARE ATOMIC SECRETS WITH FRANCE. SUCH SHARING IS BARRED BY AMERICAN LAW.

GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, THEN ORDERED PLANES STATIONED AT THE FRENCH BASES TRANSFERRED TO BRITAIN AND ELSEWHERE.

NOW WITH THE U.S. BUILDUP BECAUSE OF THE CRISIS OVER BERLIN, FIELDS FOR AMERICAN JETS HEADED FOR EUROPE ARE BADLY NEEDED.

AIR FORCE SOURCES DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OF THE NUMBER OF MEN OR TYPES OF PLANES BEING ASSIGNED TO THE BASES EXCEPT FOR CHAUMONT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT EARLIER THIS WEEK SAID 1,200 MEN WERE BEING SENT TO REACTIVATE CHAUMONT. FRENCH SOURCES SAID PLANES TO BE SENT TO CHAUMONT WOULD BE F100 AND POSSIBLY LATER F104 JETS.

AIR FORCE SOURCES SAID REPAIR AND REPAVING WORK IS UNDER WAY AT THE BASES. THEY SAID SOME OF THE AIR FORCE UNITS HEADED FOR EUROPE ALSO WILL BE BASED AT DREUX, WHICH WAS MAINTAINED FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS BUT IS UNDERMANNED.

BC1032AED

A110WA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SAID TONIGHT THE NUMBER OF TROOPS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR USE IN A MOTION PICTURE IN FRANCE HAS BEEN CUT FROM 700 TO 250.

TROOPS FROM THE U.S. 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION ARE SCHEDULED TO BE BROUGHT FROM WEST GERMANY TO NORMANDY TO TAKE PART IN THE FILMING.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND SAID IN PARIS EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD APPROVED A REQUEST FOR THE TROOPS FROM PRODUCER DARRYL ZANUCK.

THE CUTBACK IN THE NUMBER TO TAKE PART WAS DISCLOSED BY THE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY. IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THE ASSIGNMENT OF 700 WAS CONSIDERED A BIT LARGER THAN THE NUMBER USUALLY ASSIGNED IN COOPERATION WITH MOTION PICTURE PRODUCERS.

THE EUROPEAN COMMAND SPOKESMAN HAD SAID THE APPROVAL OF THE TROOPS' USE WAS QUITE PROPER BECAUSE THE MEN WOULD BE CONSIDERED ON A TRAINING EXERCISE INVOLVING A MOVE FROM WEST GERMANY BY VEHICLES AND AN AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT ON THE SAME NORMANDY CLIFFS WHERE THE ALLIED INVADERS STORMED ASHORE JUNE 6, 1944.
PE/CC908PED

B66 (Q) (290)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) GLASGOW, SCOTLAND, OCT. 20 (AP)--RUSSIAN AND POLISH TRAWLERS OPERATING OFF THE EAST COAST OF SCOTLAND ARE REPORTED TO HAVE INCREASED THEIR ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 WEEKS.
ALMOST DAILY BRITAIN NAVY AND AIR FORCE PILOTS MAKE SECURITY REPORTS ON THESE TRAWLERS. THEY TELL OF LARGE FLOATING FACTORY-SHIPS, OSTENSIBLY PROCESSING FISH, LYING AT ANCHOR OFTEN OPPOSITE SOME NAVAL OR AIR FORCE BASE.
SCOTTISH TRAWLERS SAY THESE RUSSIAN AND POLISH FACTORY SHIPS ARE ELABORATELY EQUIPPED FOR RADAR AND WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY.
AFTER A RECENT FLIGHT IN A NAVAL AIRCRAFT, A REPORTER SAID: "WE SAW A POLISH FACTORY SHIP AT ANCHOR WELL WITHIN THE THREE-MILE LIMIT AND OPPOSITE LOUCHARS RAF STATION. PASSING OVER THE SHIP AT LITTLE MORE THAN 100 FEET I COULD SEE ITS COMPLICATED NETWORK OF RADAR EQUIPMENT AND A WHOLE SERIES OF AERIALS--FAR MORE GEAR THAN WOULD BE NEEDED TO NAVIGATE THE SHIP AND KEEP IT SUPPLIED WITH SAFE SHIP-TO-SHORE COMMUNICATIONS.
"JET PILOTS OPERATING OVER THE TRAINING RANGE OFF TAIN NOT LONG AGO SAW A COMMUNIST SHIP STANDING BY WHILE A TRAINING PROGRAM WAS IN PROGRESS. THEY BELIEVE THAT INFORMATION ON WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION BEHAVIOR RADIOED FROM BASE TO AIRCRAFT DURING SUCH A PROGRAM COULD EASILY BE PICKED UP BY THE COMMUNIST SHIP."
RED TRAWLER ACTIVITY HAS INCREASED IN THE MORAY FIRTH--AN AREA SET ASIDE AS A PERMANENT BRITISH AND NATO FLEET EXERCISE GROUND.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT AMERICAN NAVAL SOURCES ARE DISTURBED AT THE NUMBERS OF RUSSIAN TRAWLERS AROUND WHEN POLARIS SUBMARINES LEAVE ON TRAINING RUNS FROM THE HOLY LOCH.
THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY ATTITUDE IS SUMMED UP THIS WAY:
"THERE IS VERY LITTLE THAT CAN BE DONE. WE CANNOT CHASE SHIPS OFF THE HIGH SEAS, NOR CAN WE STOP THEM SHELTERING NEAR OUR COAST."
END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS MOVED OCT 19

A1>
PMS BUDGET

THE WALL (650)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

BERLIN, OCT. 20 (AP)--HERE IN BERLIN COMMUNISM HAS CREATED ONE OF THE UGLIEST AND MOST DEPRESSING SIGHTS ON THE FACE OF THE GLOBE.

IT IS (CAPS TV) THE WALL--THE WALL OF DEATH, THE NEW CONCRETE CURTAIN OF COMMUNISM.

COME TAKE A TOUR ALONG IT.

WALK ALONG THE GOERLITZER UFER. YOU SEE WEST BERLINERS STANDING ON ONE SIDE OF THE LANDWEHR CANAL, KNOTS OF EAST BERLINERS ON THE OTHER BANK. THEY WAVE TO ONE ANOTHER--SEPARATED FAMILIES, RELATIVES, FRIENDS.

ONLY THE NARROW CANAL SEPARATES THEM, BUT THEY LOOK ACROSS AN ENORMOUS GULF OF COLD WAR, ACROSS DOUBLE LINES OF CONCRETE POSTS CONNECTED WITH CRUEL TANGLES OF BARBED WIRE.

YOU SEE AN OLD MAN WAVING TO SOMEBODY ON THE OTHER SIDE AND QUIETLY WEEPING.

YOU SEE A YOUNG WOMAN STARING ANXIOUSLY AT THE LITTLE KNOT ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BARBED WIRE. THE YOUNG MAN STANDING BY HER SIDE, SPOTTING THE HATED VOPOS (THE VOLKSPOLIZEI OR COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S POLICE"). BITES OUT ONE ANGRY WORD: "SCHWEINI!"

30.24-2011

YOU SEE A HUGE RED BANNER WITH WHITE LETTERING: "AMERICANS GO HOME," AND YOU UNDERSTAND THE AFFECTION WEST BERLINERS CAN FEEL FOR THE AMERICANS WHOSE PRESENCE HAS SAVED THEM FROM WHAT THEY SEE ON THE OTHER SIDE.

YOU SEE LAYERS OF HUGE CONCRETE SLABS AND BARBED WIRE EVERYWHERE AND YOU WONDER IF THIS IS THE MOST SUBSTANTIAL THING COMMUNISM CAN BUILD FOR THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN.

WALK ALONG THE HARZERSTRASSE AND SEE THE "DEATH STRIP". THE EARTH HAS BEEN GOUGED TO PROVIDE A NO-MAN'S LAND WHERE DEATH IS THE PRICE FOR TRYING TO FLEE FROM COMMUNISM.

YOU SEE GRIM-LOOKING YOUNG MEN IN GREENISH GRAY UNIFORMS--MEN WHO HAVE KNOWN NOTHING BUT TOTALITARIANISM ALL THEIR LIVES, EITHER UNDER HITLER OR UNDER KHRUSHCHEV'S MAN, WALTER ULBRICHT.

THEY STARE BACK AT YOU AND FINGER THEIR GUNS, AS IF THEY WOULD LIKE TO USE THEM ON YOU.

WALK TO THE ELSENSTRASSE AND SEE THE NEWEST SECTION OF THE WALL. THE BARBED WIRE HASN'T HAD TIME TO RUST. YOU CAN PEEK THROUGH AN OPENING IN THE FAR SIDE OF THE WALL, BEYOND THE BARBED WIRE, AND SEE THE CONCRETE ROADBLOCKS, PLACED THERE SO THAT NO MORE DESPERATE PEOPLE CAN CRASH TRUCKS THROUGH THE WIRE.

THERE YOU SEE AN ELDERLY WOMAN, SHOUTING THROUGH THE OPENING. SHE IS TALKING TO A RELATIVE ON THE OTHER SIDE. SHE MUST SHOUT TO BE HEARD. THE VOPO, HIS MACHINEGUN SLUNG OVER HIS SHOULDER, WATCHES WITH A SNEER. AND PEOPLE IN THE APARTMENTS ABOVE LOOK ON WITH HOPELESS EXPRESSIONS--PEOPLE CAUGHT IN A VAST TRAP.

WALK TO WALDEMARSSTRASSE. YOU CAN USE THE PLATFORM ERECTED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE TO PEEK OVER THE EIGHT-FOOT WALL.

YOU SEE A VAN BACKED UP TO AN APARTMENT HOUSE, AND TRUDGING, RESIGNED PEOPLE BEING HERDED OUT, WITH ALL THEIR BELONGINGS. THEY LIVE RIGHT ON THE BORDER AND MIGHT RISK A JUMP TO SAFETY. THEY CANNOT BE TRUSTED.

YOU SEE ROW ON ROW OF VACANT STARING WINDOWS, EMPTY APARTMENTS, EMPTIED OF PEOPLE WHO COULD NOT BE TRUSTED, WHO MIGHT RISK A JUMP TO FREEDOM. HERE AND THERE YOU SEE A MAN'S FACE AT A WINDOW. HE IS A COMMUNIST PARTY MAN, THERE TO STAND GUARD. IN OTHER EVACUATED APARTMENTS PARTY FUNCTIONARIES HAVE MOVED IN, BUT NOT MANY HAVE BEEN OCCUPIED. THERE MUST BE A SHORTAGE OF PEOPLE WHO REALLY CAN BE TRUSTED.

WALK DOWN THE HEINRICH HEINE STRASSE, NAMED FOR A POET WHO LOVED FREEDOM. IT IS ONE OF TWO CROSSING POINTS FOR THE FEW WEST BERLINERS WHO GET SPECIAL PERMITS TO ENTER THE EAST SECTOR. A KNOT OF PEOPLE WAITING IN LINE, LOOKING TENSE.

A SOUND TRUCK IS BLASTING AWAY AT THE POLICE JUST BEYOND THE BARBED WIRE. IT IDENTIFIES ITSELF AS "THE STUDIO AT THE BARBED WIRE." HELMETED WEST BERLIN MOTORCYCLE POLICE STAND BY, ON THE ALERT FOR TROUBLE.

"VOPOS, WHY ARE YOU STANDING THERE?" COMES THE VOICE FROM THE SOUND TRUCK. "YOU ARE TOLD IT IS BECAUSE BERLIN IS A CENTER FOR AGGRESSION, BUT YOU KNOW BETTER. YOU KNOW IT IS A PRETEXT FOR ULBRICHT TO WALL YOU IN AGAINST CONTACT WITH YOUR BROTHERS. YOU KNOW IT IS ULBRICHT'S WAY OF KEEPING YOU IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP. THAT IS WHY THERE IS THE WALL."

IT IS A CONTINUOUS PERFORMANCE. IT GOES ON EVERY DAY. YOU WATCH CLOSELY THE FACES OF THE ONLOOKING WEST BERLINERS. SOME WIPE AWAY TEARS. YOU SEE A LOOK OF DISBELIEF ON THE FACES OF SOME, AS IF THEY HAD SEEN THE WALL FOR THE FIRST TIME AND COULD NOT

BELIEVE IT.
EVERY ONCE IN A WHILE ALONG THE WALL YOU SEE A SIGN: "WARNING,
WESTERN SECTOR ENDS HERE."
YOU FEEL IT MIGHT READ: "WARNING, FREEDOM ENDS HERE." JT323AED

A136
(220) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY AMS OCT. 21

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, OCT. 20 (AP)--DO YOU KNOW THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN
A STUPO AND A VOPO?

WHAT DOES THE KRIPO DO?

WHERE WOULD YOU FIND A TRAPO?

NO, THIS IS NOT A NEW WORD GAME.

THESE ARE SHORT NICKNAMES GIVEN BY GERMANS TO POLICE FORCES IN
BOTH EAST AND WEST SECTIONS OF THIS HEAVILY POLICED COUNTRY.

ALMOST EVERYBODY REMEMBERS THE GESTAPO, THE DREAD SECRET POLICE OF
THE NAZIS.

ITS OFFICIAL TITLE WAS GEHEIME STAATS POLIZEI--SECRET STATE POLICE.
BY TAKING THE FIRST LETTERS OF EACH WORD THE GERMANS MADE IT GESTAPO
FOR SHORT.

THE SAME SYSTEM APPLIES TODAY.

THE ORDINARY COP ON THE BEAT BELONGS TO THE SCHUTZ POLIZEI.

SO HE'S KNOWN AS A SCHUPO. THE VOLKS POLIZEI (PEOPLE'S POLICE)
OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ARE CALLED VOPOS--BUT NOT TO THEIR FACES,
BECAUSE THEY DON'T LIKE IT.

THE CONTROLLED PRESS OF EAST GERMANY REFERS TO WEST BERLIN POLICE AS
STUPOS, BECAUSE THE POLICE CHIEF'S NAME IS STUMM.

THERE'S ANOTHER POLICE FORCE IN EAST GERMANY THAT WOULDN'T WIN
ANY POPULARITY CONTEST. THEY ARE THE BLACK-UNIFORMED TRANSPORT
POLICE WHO PLAYED A BIG ROLE IN STOPPING THE REFUGEE FLOOD BY
PATROLLING RAILROAD STATIONS. THEY ARE KNOWN AS TRAPOS.

THE RED BORDER POLICE, THE GRENZ POLIZEI, USED TO BE
KNOWN AS GREPOS, BUT THEY'VE NOW BEEN INCORPORATED INTO THE
ARMY, SO HAVE NO SEPARATE EXISTENCE.

ONE ABBREVIATION IS COMMON TO BOTH SIDES--THE KRIPO.

THAT STANDS FOR KRIMINAL POLIZEI, WHO HANDLE INVESTIGATION OF ALL
SERIOUS CRIME.

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY AMS OCT. 21 MOVED OCT. 19

JE952PED

A114WX

(380)

BINGHAMTON, N.Y., OCT. 20 (AP)--ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE
HARLAN CLEVELAND SAID TODAY THERE IS A "PERSISTANT MYTH" IN THIS COUNTRY
THAT THE STORY OF THE COLD WAR IS ONE LONG, UNBROKEN RETREAT BY THE
WEST BEFORE THE JUGGERNAUT OF INTERNATIONALISM COMMUNISM.

IN A TALK FOR THE BROOME COUNTY WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL,
CLEVELAND SAID THIS MYTH IS "NURTURED BY THE PROLIFIC OUTPUT OF A GROUP
OF JOURNALISTIC KREMLINOLOGISTS WHO HAVE BECOME HYPNOTIZED BY A FUTILE
SEARCH FOR THE ONE BLINDING TRUTH ABOUT COMMUNISM--A TRUTH THAT IS NOT
THERE."

HE SAID THAT BECAUSE DISASTERS ARE MORE NEWSWORTHY THAN ANYTHING
ELSE "WORLD AFFAIRS GENERALLY ARE COVERED LIKE A WORLD SERIES--WITH
THE SAME CERTAINTY THAT AT THE END OF THE DAY EVEN IF IT TAKES EXTRA
INNINGS, ONE SIDE MUST WIN AND THE OTHER MUST LOSE.

"WHAT'S MORE," HE ADDED, "SPORTS REPORTING ON THE COLD WAR SEEMS
TO ACCEPT A CURIOUS SYSTEM OF SCORING: IF OUR SIDE DOESN'T BAT 1,000 FOR
THE SEASON, IT TURNS OUT THAT WE'RE LOSING."

HE SAID THAT CONSEQUENTLY IF THE UNITED STATES IS FORCED TO YIELD
10 PER CENT TO GET 90 PER CENT OF WHAT IT WANTS IN ANY GIVEN
ENCOUNTER, THE CHANCES ARE THAT THIS WILL BE REPORTED AS EITHER ANOTHER

COMMUNIST GAIN OR ANOTHER WESTERN REVERSE.

"SO LITTLE BY LITTLE THE IMPRESSION OF STEADY RETREAT IS CREATED
BY THAT SECTOR OF THE NEWS MEDIA WHICH COVERS THE COLD WAR LIKE A
SPORTING EVENT," HE SAID.

CLEVELAND, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
AFFAIRS INCLUDING THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE IS CONCERNED AT A RISING
MOOD OF NATIONAL FRUSTRATION IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS COULD BE
A GREATER DANGER TO U.S. SECURITY THAN THE ARMS RACE, HE SAID.

HE SAID "A TRUE VIEW FROM THE KREMLIN" WOULD SHOW:

"TROUBLES WITH CHINA; A CANCER IN THE SATELLITES; NO SALE ON THE
IDEOLOGY; COMMUNIST PARTY DOING LESS BUSINESS; NEUTRALS REFUSING TO BE
BOUGHT BY ARMS AND DAMS; CAPITALISM NOT BEHAVING ACCORDING TO THE
COMMUNIST BOOK; THE WESTERN ALLIANCE REFUSING TO CRUMBLE; WESTERN
EUROPE GETTING TOGETHER AND REGIONAL ASSOCIATIONS POPPING UP ELSEWHERE.

"THE UNITED NATIONS ACQUIRING CAPACITY TO ACT IN THE NAME OF THE WORLD
COMMUNITY AND THE HARD-LINE BOYS RIGHT IN THE KREMLIN MUTTERING ABOUT
WHO ARE 'SOFT ON CAPITALISM.'"

CLEVELAND SAID ALL THIS IS "ENOUGH TO MAKE A FELLOW TRY TERROR
AS A POLICY EVEN THOUGH THE LITTLE GUYS IN THIS WORLD HAVE THE CRAZY
IDEA THAT THEY ARE NOT GOING TO BE PUSHED AROUND."

PE856PED

A149

(170)

PATERSON, N.J., OCT. 20 (AP)--JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS OF THE
U.S. SUPREME COURT SAYS AMERICAN AID TO UNDERPRIVILEGED NATIONS IS
FAR BEHIND THAT OF RUSSIA.

DOUGLAS, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF ASIA
AND RUSSIA, TOLD THE N.J. BANK BUSINESS MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE LAST
NIGHT THAT "CORRECTIVE MEASURES MUST BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY."

THE JUSTICE SAID HE WAS MAKING STATEMENTS FOR WHICH HE WOULD HAVE
BEEN INVESTIGATED DURING THE "WITCH HUNT ERA" OF A FEW YEARS AGO.

IT WAS THAT ATTITUDE BY THE AMERICAN PUBLIC WHICH, TO A GREAT
EXTENT, IS TO BLAME FOR THE TRAGIC RESULTS OF TODAY, HE SAID.

"STUDENTS WHO WERE THEN STUDYING RUSSIAN STOPPED FOR FEAR OF BEING
CALLED 'RED'...AND THIS WAS THE TIME WHEN TENS OF THOUSANDS SHOULD HAVE
BEEN ENCOURAGED TO LEARN NOT ONLY THAT LANGUAGE, BUT EVERY OTHER
LANGUAGE," HE SAID.

"WE SHOULD BE EXPORTING MORE TALENT, NOT DOLLARS," THE JUSTICE
ADDED. "THIS IS A CONTEST FOR THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF THE PEOPLES
OF THE WORLD. THE QUESTION IS NOT HOW FAR THE RUSSIANS ARE
BEHIND US BUT HOW FAR AHEAD RUSSIA IS OF THE NATIONS THAT ARE
LOOKING UP TO HER FOR HELP."

ED1209PED

A57 (140)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 20 (AP)--ONE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S TOP
ECONOMIC OFFICIALS WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DEFECTED TO THE
UNITED STATES VIA BRITAIN.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THAT MENAD POPOVIC, WHO SERVED AS CHIEF OF
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, HAS DECIDED NOT TO RETURN
TO HIS COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES REFUSED TO CONFIRM ANY DEFECTION, SAYING ONLY
THAT POPOVIC IS PRESENTLY IN AMERICA.

ONE REPORT HERE SAID HE HAS TAKEN A JOB TEACHING INTERNATIONAL
LAW AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY, ITHACA, N.Y.

POPOVIC NOW IS TEACHING ECONOMICS AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY,
SYRACUSE, N.Y. HE SIGNED AS A VISITING PROFESSOR IN AUGUST AND
WILL TEACH UNTIL THE END OF THE CURRENT ACADEMIC YEAR.

IN SYRACUSE, HE REFUSED COMMENT ON THE DEFECTION REPORT. HE
ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WOULD RETURN TO YUGOSLAVIA.

30.24-2013

POPOVIC, 52, TOOK PART IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR \$275 MILLION IN LOANS AND CREDITS EXTENDED TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, THE UNITED STATES AND SEVERAL WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. HE LEFT WITH HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN IN AUGUST FOR A VACATION ABROAD AND WAS DUE TO RETURN EARLY LAST MONTH. INSTEAD HE WENT TO LONDON AND EMBARKED FOR THE UNITED STATES. HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN ARE WITH HIM IN SYRACUSE.

POPOVIC HAS SERVED AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE YUGOSLAV NATIONAL BANK AND AS ASSISTANT MINISTER FOR FOREIGN TRADE. PS515PED

(310)
ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST
ANS BUDGET
CHURCHILL
BY ANTHONY WHITE

(ADVANCE) LONDON, SATURDAY, OCT. 21 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL WAS HELD PARTLY TO BLAME TODAY FOR SOME OF THE BRITISH NAVY'S SETBACKS EARLY IN WORLD WAR II--BECAUSE OF HIS IMPATIENCE TO HIT BACK AT THE ENEMY.

THE CHARGE AGAINST THE WARTIME BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WAS MADE IN A NEW VOLUME OF THE OFFICIAL HISTORY OF THE WAR AT SEA, PUBLISHED TODAY. THE AUTHOR, CAPT. STEPHEN W. ROSKILL, CLAIMED BRITAIN'S PRECIOUS RESOURCES WERE SOMETIMES WASTED AND ITS WAR EFFORT WEAKENED BY ILL-TIMED AND PREMATURE OFFENSIVES WHEN THE BELAGUERED NATION WAS HARD PUT TO DEFEND ITSELF.

BUT ROSKILL CONCEDED IT WAS ONLY CHURCHILL'S FIGHTING SPIRIT, HIS VIGOR AND VIVID HISTORICAL IMAGINATION THAT LED HIM TO PRESS FOR EARLY COUNTERBLOWS AT AN ADVANCING ENEMY.

ROSKILL CITED THE 1940 EXPEDITION TO NORWAY AND THE GREEK CAMPAIGN OF 1941 AS EXAMPLES OF AMBITIOUS OFFENSIVES THAT CRUMBLLED INTO COSTLY FAILURE.

"IT DOES SEEM," THE NAVAL HISTORIAN WROTE, "THAT ONE RESULT WAS THAT THEY DELAYED AND IMPEDED THE TRANSITION FROM THE DEFENSIVE TO THE STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE."

"FURTHERMORE, THE LOSSES SUFFERED DURING THOSE CAMPAIGNS DEPRIVED US OF THE CENTRALLY PLACED STRATEGIC RESERVE OF MARITIME STRENGTH WHICH WAS TO BE SO GRIEVOUSLY NEEDED WHEN, AT THE END OF 1941, JAPAN JOINED OUR ENEMIES."

"WE MAY AT LEAST BE THANKFUL THAT THE EXPEDITION TO THE BALTIC WHICH MR. CHURCHILL SO STRENUOUSLY URGED IN 1939-40 WAS OVERTAKEN BY EVENTS, AND THAT OTHER PREMATURE OFFENSIVES, SUCH AS THE PROPOSED ATTACK ON PANTELLERIA AND THE DODECANESE IN 1940 NEVER TOOK PLACE."

ROSKILL ALSO LAID BLAME TO CONSERVATIVELY MINDED NAVAL PLANNERS BETWEEN THE WARS WHO, HE SAID, PUT TOO MUCH STORE ON THE BIG GUNS OF BATTLESHIPS AND TOO LITTLE ON THE STRATEGIC QUALITIES OF AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

SIR WINSTON'S SECRETARY, ANTHONY MONTAGUE-BROWNE, SAID THE WARTIME LEADER WAS AWARE OF THE VOLUME, BUT HAD NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT IT.

"SIR WINSTON NEVER COMMENTS PUBLICLY ON SUCH THINGS," SAID THE SECRETARY.

BC/J208PED

1961
A62 (110)

PRAGUE, OCT. 20 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES HAVE ARRESTED AN AUSTRIAN WOMAN AND TWO OTHER PERSONS AND ACCUSED THEM OF BEING AGENTS OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO REPORTED TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID MRS. VLASTA RENULKOVA WAS ARRESTED ON A VISIT

TO SEE HER RELATIVES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. RUDE PRAVO ASSERTED THAT MRS. RENULKOVA SERVED AS A LINK IN GETTING ESPIONAGE INFORMATION TO A U.S. CAPTAIN "SIVAK" BETWEEN 1954 AND 1956 AND LATER HAD BEEN UNDER ORDERS FROM "KLEIN, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE CENTER IN MUNICH." HER BROTHER, JAN VOJACEK, APPARENTLY STILL A CZECHOSLOVAK NATIONAL, AND D. ZIAGOLOS, NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED, ALSO WERE APPREHENDED. RUDE PRAVO ASSERTED VOJACEK CONCENTRATED ON MILITARY INFORMATION, INCLUDING MOVEMENT OF ARMY UNITS, WHICH HE SMUGGLED TO VIENNA THROUGH HIS SISTER. PS532PED